TemelDers
İNGİLİZCE



6. SINIF İNGİLİZCE · KONU ÖZETİ

6. SINIF İNGİLİZCE · 1. DÖNEM 1. YAZILI

YAZILIDAN 100 ALMAYA HAZIR MISIN?

Sınavdan Önce Son Tekrar

6 Konu · 6 Sayfa · Tam Özet

Yazdır, Sınav Sabahı Bak!

- National & Religious Days
- School Rules
- Prohibitions
- Adverbs of Frequency
- Object Pronouns
- Simple Present

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6. SINIF
SCHOOL LIFE

National & *Religious* Days

Bayramın **İngilizce adını**, **tarihini** ve o gün **ne yaptığımızı** bil. **celebrate** = kutlamak.

BAYRAM TÜRÜ · dini + milli

Ramazan B.	Kurban B.	23 Nisan	19 Mayıs	15 Temmuz

Eid al-Fitr	**Ramadan Feast**	Ramazan Bayramı
Eid al-Adha	**Sacrifice Feast**	Kurban Bayramı
23rd April	**Children's Day**	Ulusal Egemenlik ve Çocuk B.
19th May	**Youth & Sports Day**	Atatürk'ü Anma, Gençlik ve Spor B.
15th July	**Democracy Day**	Demokrasi ve Millî Birlik Günü

MİLLİ BAYRAM

We watch the parade.

We wave flags and give speeches.

DİNİ BAYRAM

We visit our relatives.

We kiss our elders' hands.

★ SINAVDA SORULUR

- **How do you celebrate Ramadan Feast?** – We visit our grandparents and eat sweets.
- **When is Children's Day?** – It's on the 23rd of April.
- **What do students do at the ceremony?** – They sing the national anthem.

! DİKKAT

celebrate (kutlamak) fiil, **celebration** (kutlama) isim. Tarihten önce **on**: **on** the 19th of May. **parade** = geçit töreni, **speech** = konuşma.

6. SINIF
SCHOOL LIFE

School *Rules*

Okul kuralları **emir cümlesiyle** söylenir: cümle **fiille başlar**, özne kullanılmaz.

KURAL KALIBI · fiil ile başla

Be on time | **Raise your hand** | **Respect others**

Be quiet.	**Sessiz ol.**	kütüphanede, derste
Be on time.	**Zamanında gel.**	okula, derse
Raise your hand.	**Parmak kaldır.**	konuşmadan önce
Follow instructions.	**Talimatlara uy.**	öğretmeni dinle
Keep the classroom clean.	**Sınıfı temiz tut.**	çöpü kutuya at
Wear a uniform.	**Üniforma giy.**	okulda

İZİN İSTEME

Ask for permission.

Can I go to the toilet, please?

İYİ DAVRANIŞ

Behave in a good manner.

Respect others. Do your homework.

★ SINAVDA SORULUR

- **Which rule is for the library?** – Be quiet.
- **What do you do before you speak?** – I raise my hand.
- **Listen to the teacher** → öğretmeni dinle (derste en çok sorulan kural).

! DİKKAT

Kural cümlesinde özne yok: **Be quiet.** (You are quiet ×). Sıfat ve zaman ifadeleriyle **Be** kullanılır: **Be** quiet, **Be** on time.

6. SINIF
SCHOOL LIFE

Prohibitions

Yasaklar **Don't + fiil** ile söylenir. Tabeladaki **NO …** ifadesini cümleye çevirmeyi bil!

YASAK KALIBI · Don't + fiil

Don't run | **Don't shout** | **NO PHONES** | **NO GUM**

Don't run in the corridors.	**Koridorda koşma.**	NO RUNNING
Don't chew gum.	**Sakız çiğneme.**	NO GUM
Don't eat or drink in class.	**Sınıfta yiyip içme.**	NO FOOD OR DRINK
Don't use mobile phones.	**Telefon kullanma.**	NO PHONES
Don't shout.	**Bağırma.**	QUIET PLEASE
Don't drop litter.	**Çöp atma.**	NO LITTERING

TABELA OKU

NO PHONES

= Don't use mobile phones.

YAP ↔ YAPMA

Be quiet. ↔ Don't shout.

Keep it clean. ↔ Don't drop litter.

★ SINAVDA SORULUR

- **What does this sign mean? (NO GUM)** – Don't chew gum.
- **Can I use my phone in class?** – No, you can't. Don't use mobile phones.
- **What do you do during break time?** – I go to the canteen.

! DİKKAT

Don't'tan sonra fiil **yalın** kalır: Don't **run** (Don't runs ×, Don't running ×). Kibar uyarı: **Please, don't shout.**

6. SINIF
SCHOOL LIFE

Adverbs of *Frequency*

Sıklık zarfları bir işi **ne sıklıkla** yaptığımızı anlatır ve **ana fiilden önce** gelir.

YÜZDE SIRASI · %100 → %0

always | usually | often | sometimes | rarely | never

always	her zaman	%100 · I always wear a uniform.
usually	genellikle	%80 · We usually walk to school.
often	sıklıkla	%70 · Students often greet teachers.
sometimes	bazen	%50 · I sometimes go to the canteen.
rarely	nadiren	%10 · He rarely forgets his book.
never	asla	%0 · We never run in class.

FİİLDEN ÖNCE

I often go to the library.

Özne + zarf + fiil

AM / IS / ARE'DEN SONRA

She is always on time.

We are never late.

★ SINAVDA SORULUR

- **How often do you go to the canteen?** – I sometimes go there.
- **Students ___ greet their teachers. (%70)** → often
- Sıralama: always › usually › often › sometimes › rarely › never

! DİKKAT

never zaten olumsuzdur, don't ile kullanılmaz: I never shout. (I don't never shout ×). He/She'de fiil **–s** alır: He usually walk**s**.

6. SINIF
SCHOOL LIFE

Object *Pronouns*

İsmi tekrar etmemek için kullanılır; **fiilden** ya da **edattan** sonra gelir.

ÖZNE → NESNE · zamir eşleştir

me	you	him	her	it	us	them

I → me	beni, bana	Listen to **me**.
you → you	seni, sana	I help **you**.
he → him	onu, ona (erkek)	Call **him**.
she → her	onu, ona (kadın)	The principal wants to interview **her**.
it → it	onu (cansız)	Clean **it**.
we → us	bizi, bize	He gave my pencil to **us**.
they → them	onları, onlara	Listen to **them** carefully.

FİİLDEN SONRA

Ayşe passed the exam.
The principal wants to interview her.

EDATTAN SONRA

Listen to them carefully.
This gift is for you.

★ SINAVDA SORULUR

- **Ali and Can are my friends. I play with ___.** → them
- **My teacher always helps ___ (I).** → me

! DİKKAT

Özne zamiri cümle başında, nesne zamiri fiil/edattan sonra: **She** helps **him**. (Her helps he ×)

6. SINIF
SCHOOL LIFE

Simple *Present* Tense

Geniş zaman **okul rutinlerini**, **alışkanlıkları** ve **genel gerçekleri** anlatır.

ÖZNEYE GÖRE FİİL · -s kuralı

I/You/We/They + V | **He/She/It + V–s** | **don't / doesn't** | **Do / Does?**

Olumlu	**We celebrate.**	The teacher support**s** us.
Olumsuz	**They don't fail.**	She **doesn't** pack her bag.
Soru	**Do students sing?**	**Does** the principal greet?
Kısa cevap	**Yes, they do.**	No, he doesn't.

-ES ALANLAR

watch → watches

go → goes · pass → passes

-Y → -IES

study → studies

ama: play → plays

★ SINAVDA SORULUR

- We celebrate the school ceremony with a big parade.
- Good listeners **don't** fail their exams.
- **Does** the principal interview the volunteers? – Yes, he does.

! DİKKAT

doesn't ve **Does**'tan sonra fiil -s ALMAZ: She doesn't **pack** (packs ×). Does he **play**? (plays ×)